

Abbreviations

absol	absolute
act	active
Adj	adjective
Adv	adverb
agt	agent
aps	antipassive
Aux	auxiliary verb
C	consonant
cat	causative, applicative and transitivizing suffix
cmplt	completive aspect
comb	combining form
Con	conjunction
cf	compare
Dem	demonstrative
dim	diminutive, affectionate suffix
dl	dual
dur	durative
DV	Death Valley
emph	emphatic
Eng	English
exc	exclusive
exst	existential
form	formative
greet	greeting
hab	habitual aspect suffix
imprf	imperfective
inc	inclusive
incorp	incorporating
indef	indefinite
inf	infinitive
instr	instrumental
Intrj	interjection
IO	indirect object
irreg	irregular
lit	literal(ly)
Loc	locative
med-pass	medio-passive
ms	man speaking

N	noun
N	nasal
name	proper name
neg	negative
new	new information
No	number
nom	nominalizer
NP	noun phrase
O	object and direct object
obj	object(ive)
oblg	obligative
old	old information
pass	passive
pat	patient
pl	plural
pmpr	passive, mediopassive, reflexive prefix
poss	possessive
Post	postposition
pp	past participle
prf	perfective
prfx	prefix
Prn	pronoun
prp	present participle
Q	interrogative or question morpheme
Quant	quantifier
quot	quotative
recip	reciprocal
rel	relative
rflx	reflexive
S	subject
sfx	suffix
sg	singular
Sp	Spanish
stv	stative suffix
sub	subordinate (marker)
subj	subjective
top	toponym
V	verb
V	vowel
Vi	intransitive verb
vl	voiceless
VP	verb phrase
Vt	transitive verb
ws	woman speaking
≈	varies with
#	word boundary