2-28-1979

Arbiter, February 28

Students of Boise State University

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The University ARBITER

VOLUME XI, NUMBER 23
BOISE, IDAHO
FEBRUARY 28, 1979

One Dropped, Four Added In Primaries

Only one candidate was eliminated from the general election ballot, and four were added, as a result of last week's ASBSU primary election. Seven hundred thirty-five students voted in the two-day ballot.

Mike Cramer led the presidential contenders with 333 votes or 47% of the vote. Steve Botlmer also made it to the finals with 256, or 3%. The election board had to deal with an official complaint filed against Mike Fisher, because of two posters that were a foot wider than election regulations allow.

The decision to penalize Fisher by allowing two less posters in the general election proved to be unnecessary as Fisher did not make the general election, getting only 119 votes. Darrel Gustaveson, the only vice presidential candidate on the ballot received 659 votes, well over the 26 necessary to be included on the primary election ballot. None of the nine races had enough candidates registered to fill the ballots and nothing was really changed, with the exception of several successful bids by writing for spots on the school of business ticket and one for arts and sciences. Lynn Peterson, Randi Jones and Steve Marcom will be included on the business senatorial ballot, and Neil Wilson made the Arts and Sciences.

Other senatorial candidates that will be on the general ballot for the school of Art and Sciences are Bellinda Davis, who took 154 votes in the primaries; Diana Fairchild, with 133 votes; Lori Le Due, with 126; David Huntington, with 160; Mary Lou Virgil, with 130; Beth Somerton Young and Dave Clark, with 126 votes each.

Candidates that made the ballot in the race for the senate in the School of Business are Jim Burns, who took 146 of the ballots cast; Kathy Lorraine Cronewell, with 140.

Several Teachers Released -- Maybe

by Bud Humphrey

In what one administrator called a move for "breathing room" in case of budget cutbacks, BSU's executive office decided last Friday not to renew the contracts of twelve first-year instructors. Boise State president John Keiser said legislation passed by the Idaho House of Representatives last week created an emergency which could only be dealt with through negotiations of first-year faculty.

"We hope to be able to draw them back," Keiser said.

Eight instructors from academic areas, and four from Vo-Tech, were delivered notices of the action Monday morning. The deadline for notification of non-renewal is March 1. Keiser noted, and the State Board of Education will not decide on a permanent emergency faculty reduction policy until Friday, March 2. The contracts may be renewed if circumstances are favorable, he said.

Reduce next year's salary budgets for state agencies to seven percent per year. House Friday by a wide margin. If it becomes law, the measures will prohibit transferring funds from other budgeting areas (such as capital outlay) toward salaries. Keiser said this probably does not affect next year's university budget to "below 100 percent" of this year's funding, according to current budget proposals.

"The state board of education has passed a law that voids executive vice president Richard Buntington, "I'll have to go out with that reduction, it does come through the law," he noted that since the state Board has not yet declared financial exigency, BSU cannot act in accordance with a budget exercise completed earlier this academic year.

As it stands, BSU can only do so after declaration of a state's financial exigency, but if the state board or the Idaho legislature declares a state of exigency, he said, "it will be passed.

Mike Cramer led the presidential ticket and seven hundred eighty votes were cast in the general election last week, and four were added, as a result of last week's ASBSU primary election. Seven hundred thirty-five students voted in the two-day ballot.

The election board had to deal with an official complaint filed against Mike Fisher, because of two posters that were a foot wider than election regulations allow.

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Vocational School Students Gather

Earlier this year, U.S. Health, Education and Welfare secretary Joseph Califano stated that "Education will have to take a cut in the (Fiscal Year) 1980 budget, and vocational education would be most severely affected because basically, it was one of our least effective programs."

Vocational-technical students across the state of Idaho reacted swiftly to the statement. Senator Frank Church sent a critical letter, and "over a thousand letters were sent to Califano's desk from Eastern Idaho," said Kathy Russell, ASBSU senator from Boise State's Vo-Tech school. More importantly, though, voc-

For their education in taxes the first year or two."

Russell's present charge as the BSU representative in the establish-
mint and recognition of the council as a state organization, among the State Board of Educa-
tion, professional educational org-

Employment Reduction Policies Slated For Final Action

This Friday, the State Board of Education is expected to make a final decision on the long-contentious Employment Status and Reduction in Force policies, dealing with terminations, lay- 
offs of personnel in the state 
institutions of higher learning. Hearings on proposed policies will be held Thursday at 1:30 p.m., during the Board's two-day meet- 
ing in the Senate Chambers of the 
SUB. The Employment Status policy provides a uniform priority of privilege concerning termination procedures and deadlines, includ- 
ing what grievance procedures are 
available to whom. For example, 
tenured faculty may be fired 
without cause if certain deadlines 
are met; non-faculty, non-clas- 
sified employees may be released 
without cause if contracts are 
fulfilled.

Karen Annie Malcom was the 
only office that will have a full 
seat. All in all, the elections were 
more even for BSU. Barely 10% of 
the total eligible students voted, 
and the presidential race is the 
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Center Extends Learning Aid To Community

by Heidi Swimerton

According to the results of research in Idaho by the University of Texas at Austin, forty-eight percent of Idaho’s adults could not figure out how much change they should get back from a simple store purchase. Forty-one percent of Idaho’s adult population has not finished high school, the research also determined. These are a few of the reasons for the existence of the BSU Adult Basic Education program in the Vo-Tech Learning Center. This free community service provides GED (high school equivalency certification) instruction, instruction in English as a second language for foreign-speaking students, vocational or career preparation, drivers training, parent education, and many other services.

Neighborhood Adult Education Centers in several Boise locations make the Learning Center services more convenient and personalized. The Neighborhood Centers are at the Congregational Church at 12th and Eastman, the Menomonee Church at 12th and Eitman, and the Whitman Methodist Church on Overland, and the Kuropatwski LDS Church on Morris Hill and Garden Streets. All neighborhood centers are open 20 hours per week and at least two evenings per week.

The GED test consists of five separate tests covering English, Social Studies, Science, Literature, and Math. It can be taken at the Learning Center for a standard fee of $10.00. "It’s really a preparatory center too, not just a place to come in to take the GED test. It is a place to study for the test in an individualized learning atmosphere," stresses Glenda Castle, teacher coordinator for the neighborhood center. "A lot of people don’t realize that there is an alternative, if a student had dropped out of school and now they’re an adult with a family. We live in a credentialed society if you don’t have the proper credentials you’re out of luck," Castle continued.

"Adult Basic Education is a lot of what we do. Someone tells us that they have a high school diploma but they need to brush up on some of their basic skills such as math and reading in order to get into a training program. Their personal goal may be a Vo-Tech program, Linkso, or BSU, for example. The university has adult basic education tutors to help people get a degree. We help people develop their skills to the level where they will be successful in entering the program they have chosen. The Right to Read Program, or the Adult Reading Academy, provides one-to-one tutoring that helps people learn to read or improve their skills. In this day and age, everyone thinks that everyone else knows how to read and that just isn’t true." Trained volunteer tutors provide one-to-one instruction wherever and whenever the adult student desires. Instruction is adult oriented, practical, and private.

English as a Second Language (ESL) is a program to help the many community members whose native tongue is not English. An Individualized ESL curriculum is developed for each student according to the student’s specific needs. Students learn survival English, job-related English, conversational English at home, and English college preparatory English.

Nevertheless, explains Castle, the ESL program does "more than just teach English. We do a lot with industry and placement of our ESL students. When their skills are such that they can find a job, we work as a mediator between the student and the employer. We have specific lessons for specific jobs, for example, seamstresses and truck factory workers. It makes them valuable parts of society. Our students skills are in their native country, but they need orientation to success and work at a job in America. We also help them with citizen preparation if they want it."

The Learning Center provides an individualized drivers education program that is especially helpful for non-readers and people to whom English is a second language. "We’re not in competition with other driving schools in the area, but we do have cars equipped with devices for handicapped students. One of our drivers’ training teachers has developed a dry lab instruction program for the students to practice basic driving skills before they actually drive a car. This instruction includes learning the parts of an automobile, driving regulations and etiquette, and sign identification. Simulated driving situations are practiced on a training tool ("the Wheel") equipped with a realistic steering wheel, inside and outside mirrors, and turn signal. "The driver’s training program is especially helpful because when people can’t drive or they lack transportation, they feel trapped," noted Castle.

Parent Education, another service of the Learning Center, has a Parent/Child Time Management Laboratory at the Boise Public Library. There parents can check out an educational toy every week for their children. Speakers and films suggest ways of good parenting, toy making, and using home environments and non-motor toys to teach children reading readiness skills. Also available through the Learning Center are classes in Consumer Education, Home Economics, and Income Tax Preparation.

Helen Huff, Director of Adult Basic Education, was recently selected to be a member of a ten-person delegation to visit West Germany April 18-30. As a representative of the National Association of Public Continuing Education, Huff will study the advanced German adult education system, Deutscher Volkshochschulen.

For more information about the Center, or about becoming a volunteer tutor, contact the office of Career and Financial Services, Room A-117, 385-1664.

"CAREER AND FINANCIAL SERVICES"

Interviews scheduled by the CPS office for the month of March include the following: March 1, Idaho First National Bank, management trainee; March 7, Deutscher Volkshochschule, German program; March 14, Boise State University, college extension; May 1, Boise State University, up to 70 per cent scholarship, management trainee; American Graduate School of International Management, graduate student; March 9, State, Idaho, Co., retail and credit management trainees; State Farm Insurance, underwriter, management trainee; March 16, Boise State University, Idaho State University, and Nampa Community College, Learning Center professionals.

ADMINISTRATION, Financial services, Room A-117, 385-1664.

"BSU"

Two paid positions are open on the BSU organizational and educational teams available are on the BSU Alumni, 3rd floor, Student Union Building.

"WINNER! Mike Cramer"

Several cases of rubella (German measles) have recently been confirmed in Idaho. These have been identified in Caldwell, Boise, and Lewiston. Suspect cases are under investigation in Pocatello and Idaho Falls. The majority of cases have occurred in the 15 to 34 age group. The disease is mild and self-limiting, but poses a hazard to non-immune pregnant women due to an increased risk of birth defects in the baby. It is recommended that non-immune persons, including pregnant women and others having close ties with cases, take precautions to avoid rubella infection. If you are interested, please stop by the Administrative Building, Room 124.

"WINNER! Mike Cramer"

ASB PRESIDENT

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Winner’s Alumni will sponsor a potluck on March 1, 1979 at 6:00 p.m. at the Davies Cultural Center, 2500 University Drive. An organizational meeting will follow dinner to finalize the program for the "International Women’s Dinner Party." If you have any questions, please contact the program, come as they are called to be a part of the agenda.

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Idaho’s Minimum Wage Raised,
Tip Credit Proposed

The Idaho Department of Labor and Industrial Services has proposed a bill to increase the Idaho Minimum Wage to $2.65 per hour effective July 1, 1979; $2.80 per hour effective January 1, 1980; $3.10 per hour effective January 1, 1981; and $3.30 per hour effective January 1, 1982.

The Idaho Minimum Wage Law presently sets the minimum at $2.30 per hour. The Idaho law covers small employers with gross income of less than $275,000 per year. Establishments grossing over $275,000 per year are covered by the Federal Minimum Wage Law, which presently sets the minimum at $1.46 per hour. Since the Federal Law would allow employers to deduct a 45 percent tip credit from wages, this would mean tipped employees could be paid $1.19 per hour if their tips equaled $1.46 per hour.

Because current Idaho law does not provide for tip credit, the State minimum wage of $2.30 is a floor for Federal tip credit as well. Though Federal Law would allow employers covered by it to pay $1.19 per hour, deducting tip credit of up to $1.30, they can't take it down below the Idaho minimum.

The legislation to raise Idaho's minimum, Senate Bill No. 1054, does not now provide for any tip credit reduction. But an amendment proposed by the Idaho Food and Beverage Association would provide for tip credit similar to that in the Federal Law.

The proposed tip credit provisions would allow small Idaho employers to deduct a 45 percent tip credit from wages. This would mean tipped employees could be paid $1.46 per hour if their tips equaled $1.19 per hour.

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If the proposed tip credit is added to Idaho’s Law, both large and small employers could take tip credit deductions down to a $1.46 per hour wage.

Politician Passes Judgement On Politics

The notion of the "public servant" has come under increasing scrutiny and a new, more scientific, theory of political behavior has come forth. Basically, the new theory is that politicians are normal people with normal needs and drives, and every once in a while a politician will admit to this theory. Representative Otis Pike (D-N.Y.) served 18 years but has decided not to run again—though polls say he could once more have a comfortable ride. Here are a few of his quotes as they appeared in a recent issue of "National Business."

"I feel increasingly uneasy with the never ending fiscal irresponsibility of the majority of my own party and the absolute indifference of both parties to inflation, the size of annual deficit, our national debt, or any obligation to pay our bills and balance our budget."

"The Republicans pay lip service to these things and then vote overwhelmingly to increase defense spending, start new pork-barrel programs and revenue-sharing programs, increase tax credits, and increase tax cuts, every one of which must, of course, increase national debt."

"The Democrats vote to increase welfare programs, educational programs, and health programs. They recognize every national need except the need to pay our bills."

"In any event, neither the Democratic Party nor the House of Representatives is a comfortable place for a Congressman who believes that people should earn what they can, save what they can, pay their bills, and balance their budgets. And the nation should do so too."

"I am tired of pretending... that the accumulated wisdom of the age has been secretly entrusted to Democratic candidates and officeholders..."

"Some Republican congressmen are great... I would like to feel free to say so without being accused of treason or ingratitude."

The work of a Congressman has increased greatly, and that's okay. So has our pay. But so much of our work is nit-picking trivia..."

"No Congressman minds working hard on important issues. Lord knows there are enough of them around, but this Congressman is weary of wasting his time on trivia."

"Will I miss it? Lord, yes, I'll miss it. Congressmen are treated in Washington at least, like little tin Jesuses. Seven employees are there to fetch me a cup of coffee, get me a hamburger, look things up, take dictation, pamper me... and generally ease my way through life."

"I'll miss not having the Capitol dome out of my window, having U.S. Congress 1° on my license plate, being able to park where other mortals can't..."

"It's a real ego trip, but I've taken the trip, and it's time to cruise other waters."
Corruption in Zaire is widespread. One official says that 15 percent of customers may be conned as much as $10 million annually. After high officials "eat their share," those against the corruption have been, fearfully. Along with 10 others is summoned the President's circle, the most notorious symbol, has been denied state Harlem.

Prosecutors have arrived for the first time in Egypt.

Locals rumors from Egypt have been reported as far away as Egypt and Iran.

Despite heavy Vietnamese domination Laos is a decentered country, with one region controlled by the Chinese, Trade with Thailand is existential, its economy very weak partly because of large emigration.

Dr. Richard Sparks, professor at the School of Criminal Justice at Rutgers, is an expert on one of the most popular crimes of the seventies: It is white-collar crime, the public pays, Sparks adds, but the perpetrators, says Sparks, are "virtually invulnerable." The crime is white-collar, or as Sparks terms it, "crime as business." It takes the form of electoral fraud, tax evasion, price fixing, unfair labor practices, industrial pollution and general corporate fraud and deception, both in the public and private sectors.

Now pending in the Idaho senate is House Bill 13. Designed to eliminate the last holdovers of the Seventies, HB #13 is being considered Tuesday, March 5.

The $44 billion loss estimate is conservative. Sparks adds, but that amount is already equal to the number of the value of our resources, it is unappreciated because England's was the principle architect of multinational companies' support of apartheid in South Africa, the planet is the self-acclaimed prototype of Las Flemings famous Georgia.

The energy in hydroelectric rivers.
Reduction Action

Continued from Page 3

Schools will consider laying-off faculty without notice, for tenured faculty. Currently, according to APS president Richard Rupp, this policy requires a formal notice of firing and layoff for non-tenured faculty than for professionals that may have worked at BSU for years. "If the State Board is not given enough funds to operate, the new policies would allow the Board to think that it has legal authority to act arbitrarily to fire employees without regard to contractual obligations."

Notice

The University Arbiter will present a "Candidates' Forum" in next week's issue. All candidates for ASBU senate are requested to submit a 100-word statement of purpose for running for ASBU office, and should also either bring a photo or arrange with the Arbiter photo editor to have one taken. Candidates for president and vice president, please submit a 200-word statement (we already have your pictures). Kindly submit the above by 5:00 Sunday to the Arbiter office, 2d floor SUB. Thank you.

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Learning Center

Continued from Page 3

The GED test consists of five separate tests covering English, Social Studies, Science, Math and Science. It can be taken at the Learning Center for the regular fee of $10. It is a real preparyory center too, not just a place to come to take the GED test. It is a study aid to the test in an individualized learning atmosphere. Hopefully we'll be able to resend these letters if non-

Assistant

The Arbiter wants a new name Suggestions Requested

Write "em down & bring 'em in

* * Suggestions accepted thru May 1 * *

Really? I have a test today!

Teachers Released

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

BSU budget this spring, some or all of the first-year faculty are likely to be reduced. If exigency is determined, the university will follow the reduction exercise, which does not call for the release of instructors on account of seniority. Bul-lington calls this release a "provisional measure" in case the budget is not increased and exigency is not declared.

Bullington also noted the decision to release eight instructors from academic areas and four from Vo-Tech was in line with the 5% per cent level of the budget exercise. Four of the eight were from the school of Arts and Sciences, two from Business and one each from Health Sciences and Education. The dean of each school was directed to decide which of the instructors in his area would not be removed, "with the least damage to their schools," said Bullington.

The school hardest hit by the reduction was Arts and Sciences. Dean William Keppeler noted that only five of the school's over 200 instructors were first-year, "and they're all top-notch people. If given a choice, I would follow the budget exercise up the letter, rather than let these four people go." The exercise calls for the elimination of an entire small English department, cut from faculty positions in other areas of the school.

"There was no imminent financial crisis when we brought them here," Keppeler continued. "I did not subscribe to the last hired, first fired syndrome. I would rather extend the principle of selectivity - identify the programs that are strongest, as far as enrollment, quality as measured by various indicators we can use - otherwise, we end up just straightening deck chairs on the Titanic."

Several of the cutbacks, if made permanent, could affect accreditation for academic programs because of reduced faculty-student ratios and fewer accessibility classes. Dean Thomas Stuzzell of the business school said, "If we get another increase in students, that will make it tight. But if we can make the shifts, make sure all the people who enter the program get the classes they need, we should come out well." The school had two temporary instructors and two part-time.

If noted, that simply would not be employed.

The department of English
Specifically, Frank gave us some rhetoric about getting tough with the Arabs. He said it was time to "talk straight" to Saudi Arabia. His proposal was to withdraw our special (military) favors from Saudi Arabia if they don't reciprocate. He cited the recent 15% price hike by the OPEC nations as evidence that the United States is being exploited. He also pointed out that Saudi Arabia attended the Bagdad conference, supposedly sabotaging the Israeli-Egyptian peace talks. Some of the audience applauded our Senate's threats toward the Arabs, but a half an hour later, sure enough, just like Chinese food, I felt empty. Look closer at Frank's accusations.

First of all, the idea that the United States is being exploited by Saudi Arabia is delicious in its irony. The U.S. of A. has long talked about military protection for special concessions in natural resources and "other" areas. Recently, however, U.S. military support as a marketable commodity has been falling in value even faster than the dollar. It's really humorous to hear F.C. threatening to withdraw U.S. blessings from Saudi Arabia as the Shih "vacate" the military areas. Meanwhile, this overuse pull back to reorient on home ground. Let's not forget Vietnam as long as we don't talk about broken promises; the Saudis certainly aren't.

Any government considering an arrangement with the United States would do well to examine Frank Church's stands on Iran, Taiwan and Vietnam. How can he pretend to deal in military protection when his record is so miserable? Maybe, on the other hand, we would do well to cultivate friends among the survivors. As important as oil is to U.S., this would not seem to be the appropriate time for Frank to start throwing his new-found weight around as head of the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.

Again, let's look at Saudi Arabia. The 15% increase in oil prices that Church doctrines is actually not even proportional to the reduction in the value of the dollar since the last re-evaluation. The inflation eroding our currency is directly attributable to the liberal spending that our government has enjoyed in years past. Apparently, Frank thinks that U.S. fiscal responsibility is Saudi Arabia's problem doesn't seem to think that it's his. In reality, most of the OPEC nations have pushed to stop accepting American dollars for oil at all. It is the Saudis that we should thank for persuading their Arab friends to accept our amazing disappearing dollar.

Though it is fashionable to point out, think of it so that monopolies do develop in the real world in order to justify government regulation of domestic industry, there are crucial differences between Arab and American industry. Economists talk about social costs or externalities and ponder ways to internalize externalities which means to include all the social costs in the market price. The Arab cooperation in price setting is completely different from domestic disputes. Monopoly cannot survive in a free developed country without government charter because there is too much to gain by those who will not collude. Due to competition, prices will eventually equal costs.

The error that most economists and politicians make when labeling OPEC as a monopoly is their failure to recognize the social costs involved in oil production in the Middle East. The externalities that result to an undeveloped country are more than wages and oil dollars. If you don't comprehend, think about Iran. Modernization of a Moslem, recently undeveloped country is an incredibly complex and risky business. To complicate matters even more, the oil in the Middle East is finite. In 30 or 40 years, it will be gone and Saudi Arabia will either collapse or survive based on successful modernization. OPEC is successful at fixing prices because they have to. They do not demand payment for present and future development externalities, social costs, the end of the oil will leave a gutted, truly exploited piece of desert as the U.S. moves on to court new, more valuable sources of energy.

The marginal costs of oil production in Saudi Arabia are high and Americans including Frank Church should recognize it and stop using the Arabs as a scapegoat for American governmental failures. This reverse colonialism that he is crying about is an amusing but nonsensical notion. Germany imports over 50% of their oil and they haven't got runaway inflation like ours. Japan imports 90% of their oil but the yen is climbing in value daily. The oil that explains inflation in terms of oil imports is a lie that needs to be corrected post-haste.

Likewise, the idea that Saudi Arabia is responsible for the failure of the Israeli-Egyptian peace talks is droll. American ethno-centrism is stumping in its extent at times. The attitude that Saudi Arabia should design its internal policies around U.S. foreign policy is egocentric to the wildest degree. The pressures that radiate in the Middle East can apply to Saudi Arabia is awesome. The Bagdad conference was a political necessity, and criticism of Saudi Arabia's attendance is crass and inflammatory. Frank ignored the obfuscation of Prime Minister Begin in his talk, even though the Israeli's themselves are beginning to worry about it.

Not many know that Saudi Arabia has given more aid to third world countries per capita per annum than any other nation in history. They are firmly aligned against the Soviet Union's spread into the third world and are quick to distribute aid in the struggle. This is not the time to threaten our friends. This is the time for tolerance and understanding. The appropriate place to flex is in the mirror at the gym, not the Committee on Foreign Relations.
To frustrated organizations, it reads like a film script, "the threat of a riding out of the Vawi's cutting and slashing everything in sight. The carriage complete, the seven-year-old blindfolded, not to be heard from again until next year's budget sessions." To the equally frustrated Financial Advisory Board, the script is to be, "preserved from the new by proceeds, focused on the right by declining dollars, pushed on the left by inflation, faced with unfilable demands, with our is to quietly bring back alive and well the ASB budget." Both scripts contain elements of fiction along with fact.

The FAB is an ongoing part of ASB government, composed of 3 senators, 3 students-at-large, and the ASB Treasurer. They must work on budgets and problems throughout the academic year. The budget is usually unthanked. Their big scene, however, takes place each spring when budget requests for the following year unfilled and knowing that money is needed to fill these don't have any idea how to prepare a budget figure. Honestly? Watch out for major amputations. Or pad? Those dollars are available throughout the academic year, mostly unreported and approval. These are only the usual steps, they don't take conflict.

Back to the FAB for the final budget figure has to balance with the actual dollars available to end any deficit budgets allowed. The FAB also has to deal with unreasonable requests for money, for their time, and for their expertise. The Catch 22 for the requesters is that they don't have any idea how to prepare a budget figure. Honestly? Watch out for major amputations. Or pad? Those dollars are available throughout the academic year, mostly unrecognized and approval. These are only the usual steps, they don't take conflict.

But the simple facts of too little and too less money versus the increasing costs and needs don't tell all of the story of the conflict. Actually, these facts only set the stage for the negotiation and debate by both representatives and organizations and those requested (the FAB). That frustration is best described as the process each budget request undergoes before becoming a part of a balanced working budget. As best as can be determined, each budget request undergoes six, count 'em, six, steps before it is even considered. In any event, they are scrutinized (read first cuts) before the submitting organizations that have to defend them (after the first cuts have been taken); then they go to the outgoing president for his recommendations (more cuts); then to the incoming senate (each, again); to the incoming president for ...(brilliance on the band-aid) a second senate for this won't hurt, did it? and final approval. Only the usual steps, they don't take due. The catch is that the treasurer, the executive staff, or the FAB might work the budgets over during these sessions.

Middle Fork drainage and would force elk, bighorn sheep, and mountain goats from some of their last remaining habitats. This proposal was three bills currently before the U.S. Senate which should be of interest to fellow Idahoans concerned about the future of the great wilderness that still remains in central Idaho.

Support of S.95

Editor, the Arbiter:

Last summer, floating the length of the Middle Fork of the Salmon River, I was reminded of the dangers to the Middle Fork posed by the kinds of development pressures that are currently upper and lower Main Salmon have had to absorb. There are three bills currently before the U.S. Senate which should be of interest to fellow Idahoans concerned about the future of the great wilderness that still remains in central Idaho.

S.95 is the Idaho Forest Industry Council's "Central Idaho Wilderness and Management Bill" which proposes classifying most of the Primitive Area as Wilderness and opening vast areas in the adjacent Payette, Nez Perce, and Salmon National Forests to immediate development. It even earmarks $2 million of federal tax money to build roads into the wilderness for the logging companies.

The fate of Idaho's River-of-No-Return Wilderness will be determined this year in Congress. Should the area be preserved as a national natural area and should it be classified a "multiple use" area? Should it instead be a National Park and road-building (at taxpayers' expense, by the way)?

The last chance for the people of Idaho to influence the decision will be at public hearings to be held this spring. Senator Church will set the date of the hearings in Boise for late April or sometime in May, shortly after the Idaho legislature adjourns. Happy to have spent an enjoyable two weeks in Boise, a more convenient time for students to participate.

In Idaho, the people have the greatest influence in the final decision and he will base his position on the outcome of the hearings in Idaho. A similar hearing is planned for the Western states.

The Idaho wilderness is the heart of the great wilderness of central Idaho. The Idaho wilderness will help guarantee that our children and grandchildren will have the same opportunities to enjoy wilderness as we do.

S.95 is the Carter administration's 1.9-million-acre wilderness proposal. It differs from the citizens' proposal in several crucial areas. Both administration and industry bills would allow roads to be built and development to overbuild key areas of the special.

There are three to be at the disposal of the man elected by about half of America to make the budget. The Islamic multitudes of Iran were supposed to put up with tolerance because they might talk about the Shah who would make America's ruler unhappy.

The present system of budgeting is such that the real aim was in our libraries' slogan about making the world safe for democracy. We meant to make things not only safe but for America by self-rule everywhere else. The Islamic Center of America clearly say there should be no strength in our drainings anywhere by but one way. Arguments should be about helping our own affairs—including their wars, based on an aged and fallacious belief that our cause that hurts our president's standing in the polls.

The fate of the great wilderness has concerned our failure of intelligence, Iran. The White House thought the Shah firmly seated than he was—partly because America was well placed to see when the man's own country overthrew him the first time. There was self-delusion in our attitude toward our puppet. But what would better intelligence have done for us at this stage?

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Tenure (Part I)

by Dr. Richard Meisler

JUSTICES of the Supreme Court are appointed for life, and so are a few other federal judges. Most of the judges still on the bench are also appointed for life. Dismissal is considered a failure. Tenured college professors and other teachers comprise the only group of employees in America who are exceptions. But now the question of tenure is being challenged by small group of academics and by the force of powerful events.

A professor of management at the University of Southern California has renounced tenure, and so has a professor at the medical school of the University of Michigan. There are a few other isolated cases around the country. The academicians are not to notice. The administrations are not to notice. When the actions of these professors are called to the attention of other faculty, they may only observe that these people, like the physician and the professor of management, have considerable earning potential outside the academic world. They might not have been so quick to give up their job security if they had been scholars in philosophy or English or some other field with few non-university employment possibilities. The challenge to tenure must be taken seriously, however, even if some of the challengers take their stance from privileged positions.

THE basic fact is that an institution that gives tenure to a professor is usually committing itself to him or her for discussion at a cost of hundreds of thousands of dollars. The institution judges that the personal and professional work of the professor is of high quality, that his or her work will be needed, and that the institution will be unable to afford it.

The question of the continued quality of an individual's work is interesting but not the least important of the three. The academic world is familiar with stories of tenured professors who are lazy and unproductive. But campuses are full of tenured professors who work hard and do excellent jobs. The questions of the need for the professor's work and the institution's ability to pay for it are much more difficult.

The recent past is instructive. In the field of communications, large faculties and budgets were growing. Young faculty were hired and then were given tenure. Years of them in fields that were particularly fashionable in those years. The young professors who got tenure within the last 10 to 15 years, including those in the academic world, are the backbone of academe. And, it will be difficult to get rid of them.

The salaries of the professors have gone up. They are being paid more to teach a smaller group of students. The academic job market is tight, and they are unlikely to move on to other institutions. They are permanently installed in the universities that gave them tenure but now need them less.

Changes in technology have even more powerful effects on the academic world and politics and life. Twenty years ago, for example, computers could not rival the power of the information flow in our society. Higher education was a period of influence, and it was easy to create departments of computer-solar-technology. Underlying everything is the long and significant decline of the college-age population that just began. Smaller student bodies and budgets are inevitable, but we

MINERS' EXCHANGE SALOON & EATERY

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Coming March 30, 31

DOC WATSON

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Pacific OF MUSIC

Rarities Records

HARDA EL DIS Days the Greatful Dead in town "Landlocked" reissue at Cost...Traditional music and Acadian influences make this new record heard in the hands of the master musician. Hear the Sound.

"SYTRON" is the percussion work of Steve Ewen, who has worked with John Coltrane, Zoot Sims, J.J. Johnson & Jim Farley. He leads a fine progressive and mutant which plays four compositions, one by Coltrane.

"PACIFIC STEEL COLL" is a unique gathering of sixoted soul guitars which includes Dave King, Paul Kuhn, Dave Appel, Mike Miller, Bob-rowguy and producers. This is the new superquad which has been released on Impact. The David & Steve Ewen... A great collection of music that features the world tour, "SHOE OF THE HILLERY RUBES".

DINNER MENU

Chicken ...$3.50
Salmon ...$5.95
Halibut ...$5.95
Top Sirloin, 12 oz. ...$7.95
New York Strip, 12 oz. ...$8.95
Ham Steak ...$3.95

Em all dinners served with baked potato and homemade soup
### April Calendar

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<th>Sun</th>
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**Events:***

- **April 4:** Boise State University Hosts Annual pancake breakfast and silent auction at SUB Ballroom, 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. 
- **April 5:** High Springs at 7 p.m. at the Idaho Museum of Natural History. 
- **April 6:** "High Springs" at 7 p.m. at the Idaho Museum of Natural History. 

### Poetry in Public Places

**Serpent Song**

His tongue has no speech, and the wind covers his track in the sand.

The jewels of his skin are bright as sunlight on laughing water.

His magic leap is swift as sound, and silent as silence.

He is not eradicated in landscapes of yucca, tumbleweeds, and stone.

*Charley John Greenhouse*
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<th>DATE</th>
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<tr>
<td>Mon 3/6</td>
<td>Women's Alliance Potluck Dinner-Meeting, 6 PM, BSU SUB, 8:30 PM. Speaker: Sherry Cook, Professor of Education, GU. (<em>Restricted admission to women of associated groups and department members only</em>)</td>
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<td>Tue 3/7</td>
<td>American Odyssey Breakfast for Open Career Program, 8 AM, BSU SUB, 8:30 PM. Speaker: Jasper Robbins, Professor of History, GU. (<em>Restricted admission to women of associated groups and department members only</em>)</td>
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<td>Wed 3/8</td>
<td>Women's Alliance Potluck Dinner-Meeting, 6 PM, BSU SUB, 8:30 PM. Speaker: Sherry Cook, Professor of Education, GU. (<em>Restricted admission to women of associated groups and department members only</em>)</td>
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<td>Thu 3/9</td>
<td>Women's Alliance Potluck Dinner-Meeting, 6 PM, BSU SUB, 8:30 PM. Speaker: Sherry Cook, Professor of Education, GU. (<em>Restricted admission to women of associated groups and department members only</em>)</td>
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The Delta Tappa Keggas' will be a fun social organization that reaches everyone that you haven't been waiting for—but shows haven't been. The Delta Tappa Keggas will be a fun social organization that reaches a variety of experiences.
The Delta Tappa Keggas will be open to everybody who wants to join. You can live in the dorm or off campus, be a Greek or a GO!!

If you saw Animal House, then you have already seen a touch of the fun you will have when you join. Just think, a weekend trip to Reno, Portland, Seattle, or anywhere that we so desire to send you when you have everyone packs their suitcases and arrives, to party a little before they go. We will have everyone donate a few looks to the 'Kitty.' We will then move the party to the airport, suitcases and all—and some lucky couple with their name out of the pot and fly away into the ‘Friendly Skies’ to some destination unknown until the lucky couple arrives. Out party will then resume again to wish the lucky couple a great trip.

The Delta Tappa Keggas will have parties that surprise your wildest dreams. Everything from Keggers, SH Trips, Pub Crawls, and last but not least TOGA!!!

The Delta Tappa Keggas will reach out to participate in school activities such as Intramurals, talent shows, arts, crafts, and academic areas if members so desire.

DELTA TAPPA KEGGA

You as a member will also have something to say about the club's functions. We need your ideas!! So, our first meeting will be held on Thursday, March 1st, at the Burger & Brew on Broadway. The meeting will start at approximately 7:30 p.m. and last until 9:30. We will have leatherback cheap strong Koolaid with foam on it and a special low price on one of their many great burgers.

The Delta Tappa Keggas has the potential to be the most fun organization on campus. Its success depends on you and people like you. Don't wait to join when it is a success but help make it a success.

The people who are organizing this crazy adventures are Mary Ann and Keith. They asked that if you want to help or just plain have questions, just give them a call at 368-9657 or 368-7274.

Remember, come to parties, etc., even if you don't think you want to join, but do want to have a good time!!

No, you never get any fun out of things you haven't done—BECOME A DELTA TAPPA KEGGA!
Boise State Wins Sixth Straight Wrestling Title

The Boise State University wrestling team captured its sixth straight Big Sky title this past weekend in Portland at the league's annual tournament. The Broncos outdistanced Weber State 87-76 to earn the title.

Brad Allred, 134 lbs.

Bill Brassegh, 177 lbs.

Kevin Wood, 167 lbs.

Scott Barrett, 125 lbs.

"This is the most satisfying championship yet," BSU Wrestling Coach Mike Young said. "I told the team how proud I was of them because they were able to best Weber State in head to head competition. Vague says that the other schools would keep Weber out of the semifinals at 136 and 142 but that didn't happen and we had to do this on our own," Young said. "I was also very pleased that every one of our wrestlers placed in the top four. It was really a fine team effort," Young said.

BSU's four individual champions will head to Ames, Iowa, for the NCAA finals, March 8-10. Allred is the lone senior in the group. Brasseh and Wood are both sophomores and Barrett is a freshman.

Bronco Baseball Outlook: A Rebuilding Year?

"Rebuilding year" is an often used cliche in sports and with the gaps that have to be filled by departing players, Boise State could be faced with one.

The Broncos lost two starting outfielders, two starting infielders, a catcher, last year's top three pitchers and a right fielder designated hitter.

Returning are three starters - second baseman Steve McMan- non, first baseman Pete Booras and leftfielder Jim Dawson. Cory Bridges, Charlie Biller and Mike Branning, all of whom saw limited action last season, also return.

Catching should be stronger this year with J.C. transferring to preps for the first time in his career.

In the pitching department, BSU has numbers four through seven returning from last year's rotation. Seniors Allen Coogan, Tom Williams and Kevin Banning are back. Also, the Broncos add J.C. transferring Clint Dodwell, Steve Laughery, Brain McAuland, Wymon Smith, Tony Cari and freshman Dan Sheehan.

In assessing the team, Coach Vaught sees added strength in catching, the outfield and the depth of the pitching staff. The team has two area of the team is the left side of the infield, where BSU will be playing relatively inexpe-

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"This group of players has the best attitude and is the hardest working group I've ever coached," Coach Vaught said. "I like the emotional make-up of this team and look forward to a successful season," Vaughts said.

The Broncos get the baseball season underway this Saturday, March 3 on the Bronco diamond, facing the Northwest Nazarene Crusaders in the opener at 1 p.m. The two Treasure Valley teams will play a doubleheader.

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FEBRUARY 28, 1979

BSU-WSU Close Out Women Basketball Season

A second match-up between the Boise State Broncos and the Washington State Cougars will end the women's basketball season at the BSU gym on Saturday March 3, 1979 at 8 pm.

WSU topped the Boise State team earlier in the season at Pullman 78-55.

Washington State leads all Mountain Division teams in the Northwest Women's Basketball League with an 8-2 League and 18-8 overall record. The Cougar team has secured a definite NW Regional tournament slot.

Bronco Coach Connie Thorngren says, "WSU is as strong as any team in the Northwest. In my opinion, they're right up there with Oregon. They have excellent players, height and superior bench."

Two Cougar guards are ranked in Northwest individual scoring. Jeanne Eggart, 5-8 sophomore from Walla Walla, is listed 16th with a 16.9 average and Laurie Tumer is 13th with a 14.5.

"Our offense is working better now, and if we can maintain our recent gains we'll give WSU a better game than we did earlier," Coach Thorngren said.

Saturday's BSU-WSU game will be the last appearance for senior point guard Vicki Hileman of Whitefish, MT. Hileman is the second leading scorer for the 1979 Broncos with an average of 13.9 ppg. She leads the team in assists with a total of 85 for the season. Hileman was high points scorer against Idaho State.

Vicki Hileman lays in another easy two points for Bronco State.

Outlook Women's

Jean Boyles, BUS women's tennis coach, said, "We're looking forward to the 1979 season. Our schedule is better for us since we are meeting some of the stronger Northwest teams during regular season matches rather than going against them in the Regional Tournament in May for the first time, as we have in the past. "Our number one singles and doubles player, Phyllis Dupras, a junior form Boise, improves constantly," Boyles said.

Dupras won seventeen magazine's age 21 division tournament play in May of 1979 and and will play in the magazine's National Tournament in California in May this year.

Leslie Bastian, 1978 number two singles, will provide experience in both singles and doubles after her gymnastics season is over in March.

A number of freshmen with strong high school tennis backgrounds will add depth to the team Boyles said. "The improved skill level of incoming freshmen is the most heartening development. They seem to be better and better each year."

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• BACKGROUND MUSIC SYSTEMS
• DISCO SYSTEMS
• INTERCOM SYSTEMS
• OUTDOOR PA SYSTEMS

RENTALS & LEASING AVAILABLE

Disco Systems W/Lites as low as .......... $159.95 mo.
111 No. 8th & Overland
Park Shopping Center
Serving the Northwest in 5 States

KEGS TO GO

$35 plus deposit on equipment

CASEY'S BEER DEPOT

610 VISTA AVE
Women's Track Season Opens March 3

The Boise State basketball team ended the 1978-79 season with two wins on Sunday and this past weekend, giving the Broncos an 11-15 overall record and 6-4 Big Sky mark. This Broncos tied Montana State for sixth place in the league standings.

BSU downed Idaho on Friday, 95-40 and turned back Gonzaga, 85-81 in overtime Saturday. The BSU win over Gonzaga knocked the Zags out of the conference playoff picture.

Senior coach Williams, Sean McKenna and Carl Powell teamed up with support staff to lead the BSU to the pair of wins. Williams, a 6-6 guard from Inglewood, CA scored 40 points over the weekend, gave off 11 assists and played an excellent floor game, particularly in the Gonzaga game.

For his efforts, the Big Sky Conference named Williams league player of the week. McKenna and Richardson also received mention. McKenna, a 6-7 forward from Boise scored 30 points and pulled down 16 rebounds for the weekend. Richardson added 13 rebounds and 5 blocked shots for the Broncos.

"To play that well is usually to us," BSU Basketball Coach Bus Connor said. "We felt like we've been playing good basketball last few weeks. It's unfortunate we weren't able to pick up a game earlier and have a chance in making the playoffs.

"Dave Richardson really played well both nights and we got outstanding efforts from our seniors. Also, we got good mileage from Tom Lloyd and John Anderson," Connor said.

Connor said he felt the team had made a lot of progress in becoming a good road team and benefited from the tough non-conference schedule.

Cagers End Season With Two Road Wins

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"The inherent virtue of socialism is the equal sharing of miseries; the inherent vice of capitalism is the unequal sharing of Budweiser."

—Winston A. Churchill

Misquoted without permission by Anheuser-Busch, Inc., St. Louis
Jazz Review

Hold your hi-hats, folks, 'cause big band music may survive in this town yet.

Last Thursday, Yoshiko Akiyoshi and Lew Tabackin, jazz artists known nationally in Japan and smaller circles in the U.S., performed Akiyoshi's music with the BSU Jazz Ensemble for the climax of the Boise State Jazz Festival. While not quite an ear-popper, it was as solid, re- trofying and purely enjoyable as an evening's entertainment can be.

Akiyoshi directed the band (mainly from her piano) after an afternoon's rehearsal, and if there were any problems thereon, the audience certainly couldn't tell. You've heard of directors that work subtly, coax certain sounds and effects from their groups with delicate little motions and bodily inflections? Forget it, Akiyoshi, in effect, tells 'em what to do, and they do it. Such a style works well with the type of music Akiyoshi writes; in particular, the reed section change instruments a lot and improvisation on various instruments.

On piano, Akiyoshi is a fine functional (or as she puts it, 'diligent Japanese') musician, laying out an undistracting but filling jazz riff in complete sympathy with the rhythm section. Of course, when she takes off and rams in a sinister solo, or in a light-hearted romp with the band, who's to say where those fingers go?

In counterpart with Akiyoshi's total craftsmanship, her husband Tabackin is an emotional, gutsy tenor sax player and soulful flutist.

Little Foxes To Be Next Production

Little Foxes, by award-winning playwright, Lillian Hellman, will be the next production of Boise State University's Theatre. This turn-of-the-century drama is about a ruthless family who, having risen from poverty to affluence, had turned upon one another with equal mercilessness. But the play is just as meritorious in probing into their monstrous ways. This play was one of the most

Stump

Trivia Rat

by Mark C. Brough


2. "For Once in My Life" was a 1968 hit song for what artist?

3. What 1951 movie starring Ray Milland featured the Inheritance of a Brooklyn baseball team by an alley cat?

4. In the television show "Sea Hunt", what was the name of the character played by Lloyd Bridges?

5. Name the Democratic candidates Warren Harding (R) best in the 1920 Presidential election.

6. In game one of the 1963 World Series, who hit a three-run homer off Yankee starter Whitey Ford to give Los Angeles a 4-0 lead in the second inning?

7. In his last movie Humphrey Bogart played a sportswriter looking for his integrity. Name the film.

8. As unlikely as it may seem, name the duo who recorded the 1956 song "I Love Mickey."

9. Who won the Cotton Bowl game in 1971?

10. This famous horse's name was "Beauty"—it was the horse that carried Elizabeth Taylor in the film "Giant". "Gun in the Old Star"; and Joan Crawford, in "Johnny Guitar". "Beauty" also starred in a television series under another name. Can you identify it?

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The AHSAHTA Press publishes poetry. The name comes from a Mandan (Indian) word that means Rocky Mountain Bighorn Sheep. The name was borrowed from an entry recorded in the Lewis and Clark Journals, and was picked because of its regional flavor.

The three editors of the AHSAHTA Press are, at present, A. Thomas Trusky, Dale K. Boyer and Orvis C. Burmanster. The original three were Trusky, Burmanster and Jim Maguire, (of BSU English Dept) initiating the AHSAHTA Press in 1974. Mr. Trusky had the original brainstorm, and during a year off his regular schedule, he researched poetry in 11 western states. He had felt western poets had always been slighted, more emphasis having been given on eastern US poetry and their authors. The publication alternates its attention between modern and contemporary poets putting out 3 volumes per year. One year will focus on Western poetry (1960 to present), and the next AHSAHTA will publish 3 poets based on modern line (1960-1980). The AHSAHTA flow on its own wings in the beginning, but was subsequently adopted and funded by Dr. Bullington of Boise State University and is now totally subsidized by the school. It is sold at the Bookstore, but is advertised nationally.

The books have been purchased for classroom use, also, and are currently utilized as textbooks at the University of Utah, Chico State and San Francisco State College. There are 12 AHSAHTA books in print right now. The first poet published, a man named Medici, was born in Oregon and lived in Montana and Idaho. He presently resides in the Southwest. His book is into its third printing.

The other authors are virtually a melting pot of people, with equal time and opportunity being given to men, women, blacks, whites, Indians...to make public their endeavors.

One of the women, Marnie Walsh of the Black Hills of the Dakotas, has chosen for an entire volume the subject of "Women Poets of the West" which covers 14 different women from 1850-1960. One of the poems, but wittily lifted is printed as follows: "BESSIE DREAMING BEAR Rosebud, SD. 1960.

we all went to town one day went to a store bought you new shoes red high heels you ain't seen you since Bob Dunmire and endeavors."

The AHSAHTA Press tries to capture the tang and salt, the independent pioneer spirit was built from rough and ready, from ice cold mountain streams and sun-warmed Blackberries on a hill. And from extreme hardship and loss, hard work and sweat and ice cold mountain streams become dispos- able diapers and rusted pop cans, the ghosts of the pioneer might wonder why they bothered to carve out the niche for their descendants.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 17

old reliticans Bob Dunmire and Sondra Mayhew took turns in the spotlight in style. Kuske also got the aforemention- ed rhythm section, namely Jay Boyd on bass and Mike Barry on drums. These two kept the music alive in many spots where it could have fallen flat, and provided a working basis for a lively sound. Barry is a Krupa-style drummer with a confident beat, and Boyd pתקa a fluid line that holds up its end.

Curiously, the brass were not quite as outstanding as the rest of the band (less to their detriment than to the road's credit) but worked well together, and contributed a good deal of excitement when needed. Andy Sournellis on drums; these two kept the music alive in many spots where it could have fallen flat, and provided a working basis for a lively sound. Barry is a Krupa-style drummer with a confident beat, and Boyd půka a fluid line that holds up its end.

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Resident Advisors Needed for Sense of Community—Resident Advisors, students who live in residence halls, help to maintain a sense of community and assist residents in the areas of personal, career or academic problems. Accepting applications for the Resident Advisor Program for the 1979-80 academic year. Deadline is March 9. GPA 2.0 or above. Interested, pick up application in Room 110 of the Administration Building. Deadline is March 9, 1979. This offer is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Search for New Seal-Tint begun, meaning appropriate with the artistic seal we've admired in the past. However, the seal in question will be a new design for the official student newsletter. President Case Miller has announced a contest, with presentation open to any BSU student, faculty, staff, alumni, community members or artists. Submissions must be submitted by 4 p.m. on May 1, with announcement of the winning design and announcement of the winners to be made at the art show opening ceremony, May 20. More information along with entry blanks can be obtained from the Office of Information Services, BSU University Center 357-1162.

Mr. McFeely Comes to Town Via Boise State Public Broadcasting From KBAO 970
Everybody's favorite millionaire, Mr. McFeely, from "Mister Rogers Neighborhood," comes to Boise in March to introduce the University's Community. Mr. McFeely will begin his tour of the University of Idaho at 1:00 p.m., February 28. At 7:00 p.m., the University of Idaho will be the first place in the nation to broadcast an event on a television station. The program will be broadcast live from the KBAO campus at 8:00 p.m., March 15, and on Channel 16, Boise. Free admission will begin with special remarks in the areas of personal, career or academic problems. Accepting applications for the Resident Advisor Program for the 1979-80 academic year. Deadline is March 9. GPA 2.0 or above. Interested, pick up application in Room 110 of the Administration Building. Deadline is March 9, 1979. This offer is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

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Coordinating Council
of Literary Magazines
New York

cold-drill 1975-1976
1st Place & Gold Medallist
(National Competition)
Columbia University

2nd Place
(National Competition)
Coordinating Council
of Literary Magazines
New York

cold-drill 1972-1973
Honorable Mention
(National Competition)
Coordinating Council
of Literary Magazines
New York

cold-drill 1971-1972
1st Place
(Regional Competition)
Special Award for Excellence
Rocky Mountain Collegiate Press Association
Salt Lake City